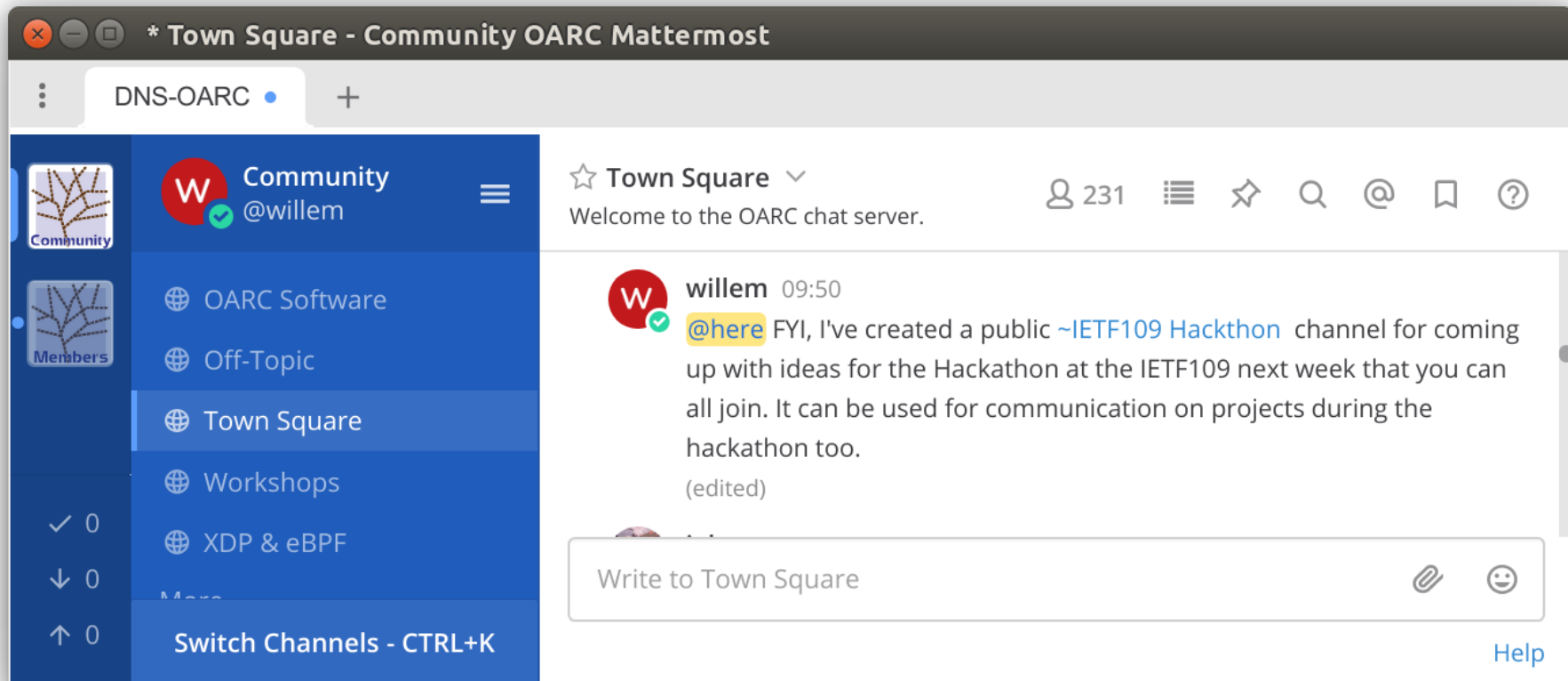




Results from project DNS

IETF 109
November 9-13, 2020
Online



14 signed up – but most(all) also still working as usual...

Hacks – DNS Error Reporting

- [draft-arends-dns-error-reporting](#)
- Like Extended DNS Errors [[RFC8914](#)],
but reporting to authoritative instead of querier

* IETF109 Hackthon - Community OARC Mattermost

DNS-OARC +

Community @willem

PUBLIC CHANNELS +

- catalog-zones
- IETF109 Hackthon
- OARC Software
- Off-Topic
- Town Square
- Workshops
- XDP & eBPF
- More...

PRIVATE CHANNELS +

- open-source-dns

DIRECT MESSAGES +

- anshu1910
- axel
- banburybill, jan, s...

Switch Channels - CTRL+K

☆ IETF109 Hackthon

Enter your projects here: <https://trac.ietf.org/trac/ietf/me...>

14

royarends 12:12

Hi folks!

I'm setting up some zones and infra for dns-error-reporting. I'm looking for existing, portable, purposely broken zones 😊

habbie 12:14

servfail.nl, dnssec-failed.org, the sidnlabs workbench, the root canary domain set

royarends 12:14

brilliant habbie, I'll have a look

habbie 12:15

`1400.v4.big.7bits.nl` (assuming your resolver's bufsize is smaller than 1467)

(also 'v6' and 'vx')

(you can adjust the number as needed)

royarends 12:17

I'd need to have some of this data on a server that would return the edns0 option with an agent domain.

habbie 12:17

oh, right!

royarends 12:19

I'll have a look at <https://workbench.sidnlabs.nl/zones/>

Write to IETF109 Hackthon

Help

reporting

ng

914],

ad of querier

```
willem@makaak: ~  
willem@makaak:~$ dig @ns.nlnetlabs.nl broken.nlnetlabs.nl TXT +ednsopt=58160  
  
; <<>> DiG 9.16.6-Ubuntu <<>> @ns.nlnetlabs.nl broken.nlnetlabs.nl TXT +ednsopt=58160  
; (2 servers found)  
;; global options: +cmd  
;; Got answer:  
;; ->HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, status: NXDOMAIN, id: 51281  
;; flags: qr aa rd; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 1, ADDITIONAL: 1  
;; WARNING: recursion requested but not available  
  
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:  
; EDNS: version: 0, flags;; udp: 1232  
; OPT=58160: 06 72 65 70 6f 72 74 09 6e 6c 6e 65 74 6c 61 62 73 02 6e 6c 00 (".report.nlnetlabs.nl.")  
;; QUESTION SECTION:  
;broken.nlnetlabs.nl.          IN      TXT  
  
;; AUTHORITY SECTION:  
nlnetlabs.nl.                240     IN      SOA     ns.nlnetlabs.nl. hostmaster.nlnetlabs.nl. 2020110905 2  
8800 7200 604800 240  
  
;; Query time: 0 msec  
;; SERVER: 2a04:b900::8:0:0:60#53(2a04:b900::8:0:0:60)  
;; WHEN: do nov 12 15:56:50 CET 2020  
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 123  
  
willem@makaak:~$
```

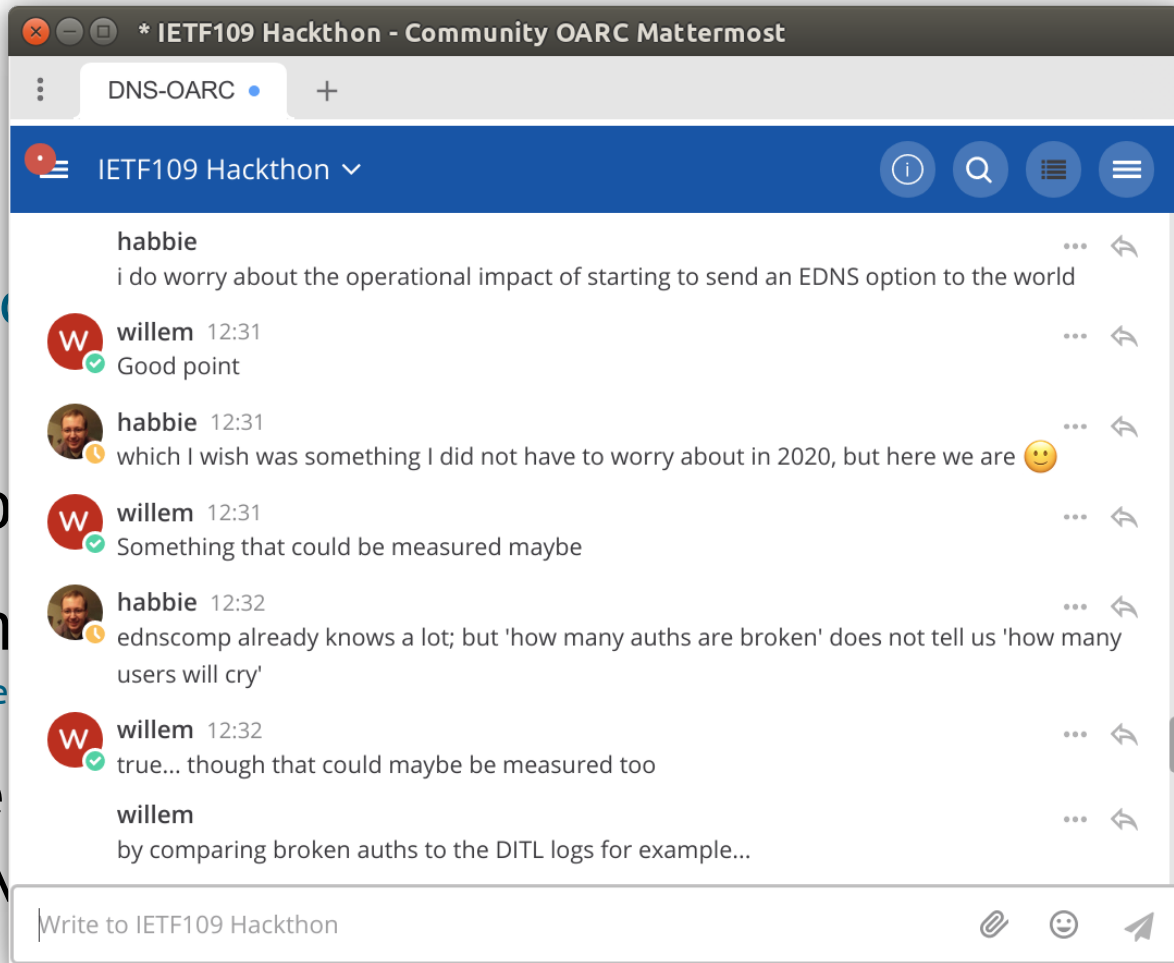
```
willem@makaak: ~  
willem@makaak:~$ dig @ns.nlnetlabs.nl broken.nlnetlabs.nl TXT +ednsopt=58160  
; <<>> DiG 9.16.6-Ubuntu <<>> @ns.nlnetlabs.nl broken.nlnetlabs.nl TXT +ednsopt=58160  
report.nlnetlabs.nl/dnstap.log.20201109 - Chromium  
report.nlnetlabs.nl/dnstap x +  
← → ↻ ⓘ Niet beveiligd | report.nlnetlabs.nl/dnstap.log.20201109 ☆ 🗨 🧐 🌐 📺 ⚙️ Ⓜ  
20:30:23.908827 AQ 2a10:3781:85e:0:61d3:eff2:5c0c:e088 UDP 57b "7.1.broken.test._er.report.nlnetlabs.nl." IN TXT  
20:30:32.634195 AQ 2a10:3781:85e:0:61d3:eff2:5c0c:e088 UDP 57b "7.1.broken.test._er.report.nlnetlabs.nl." IN NULL  
20:35:41.150998 AQ 52.73.169.169 UDP 47b "www.cybergreen.net." IN A  
21:09:17.960700 AQ 66.185.123.248 UDP 52b "_eR.rEpORT.nLnetlabs.NL." IN A  
21:09:17.961505 AQ 66.185.123.248 UDP 52b "_er.report.nlnetlabs.nl." IN NS  
21:15:06.572294 AQ 192.241.208.169 UDP 30b "VERSION.BIND." CH TXT  
22:11:57.139319 AQ 2620:0:2830:211::35 UDP 79b "well.done.willem.I.love.it._er.report.nlnetlabs.nl." IN A  
;; SERVER: 2a04:b900::8:0:0:60#53(2a04:b900::8:0:0:60)  
;; WHEN: do nov 12 15:56:50 CET 2020  
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 123  
willem@makaak:~$
```

Hacks – DNS Error Reporting

- [draft-arends-dns-error-reporting](#)
- Like Extended DNS Errors [[RFC8914](#)],
but reporting to authoritative instead of querier
- Testing environment & 1 auth implementation ready
<https://github.com/NLnetLabs/nsd/tree/features/draft-arends-dns-error-reporting>
- Resolver implementations coming soon...
Knot, PowerDNS, Unbound all have EDE branches

Hacks –

- [draft-arends-](#)
- Like Extended but reporting to
- Testing environ
<https://github.com/NLne>
- Resolver imple
Knot, PowerDNS



Hacks – Message Digest for DNS Zones

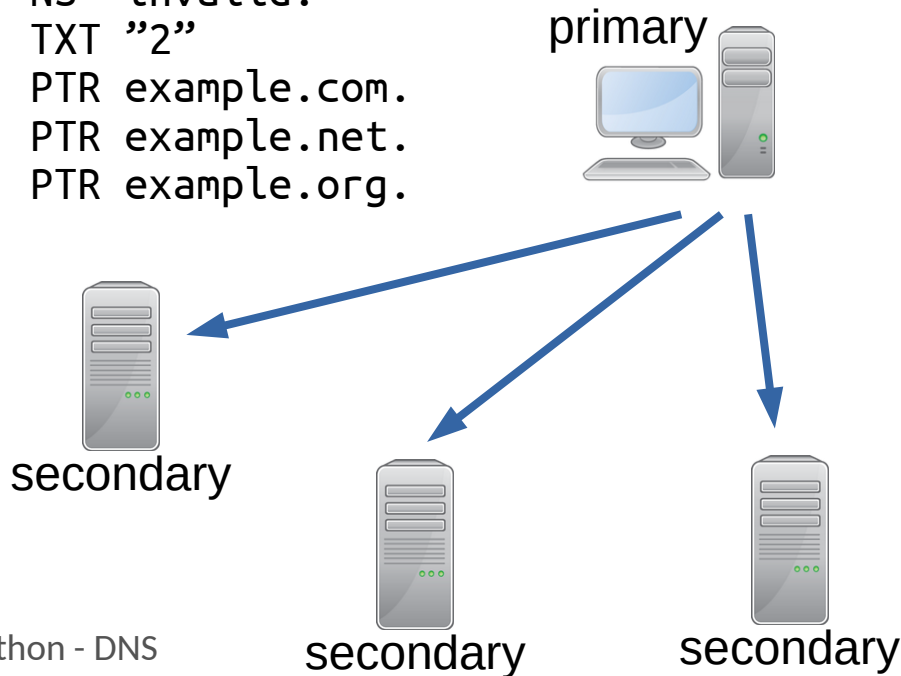
- [draft-ietf-dnsop-dns-zone-digest](#)
- DNSSEC : Integrity and Authenticity for RRsets
- ZONEMD: Integrity and Authenticity for complete zones
- PoC ldns tool existed, but was a bit cumbersome to sign:
 - add ZONEMD RR with tool
 - ldns-signzone
 - run tool again to equip and sign the ZONEMD RR
- Now, do all this at once with new -z option to ldns-signzone
- <https://github.com/NLnetLabs/ldns/tree/features/draft-ietf-dnsop-dns-zone-digest>

Hacks - Catalog Zones

- draft-toorop-dnsop-dns-catalog-zones

```
$ORIGIN catzone.
```

```
@           IN  SOA  . . 1552507036 86400 14400 86400 0
@           IN  NS   invalid.
version     IN  TXT  "2"
<unique-id-1>.zones IN PTR example.com.
<unique-id-2>.zones IN PTR example.net.
<unique-id-3>.zones IN PTR example.org.
```



Hacks - Catalog Zones

DNS-OARC

+

IETF109 Hackt...

willlem

@habbie Maybe we could still try to setup some catalog zone interoperability testing. I think @libcha would be willing to help out with that too.

willlem

Somewhere next week before the Friday dnsop session

willlem

Also, any projects I missed?

L libcha 12:39

yes

habbie 12:39

yes that makes sense to me

W willem 12:40

Excellent 😊

habbie 12:40

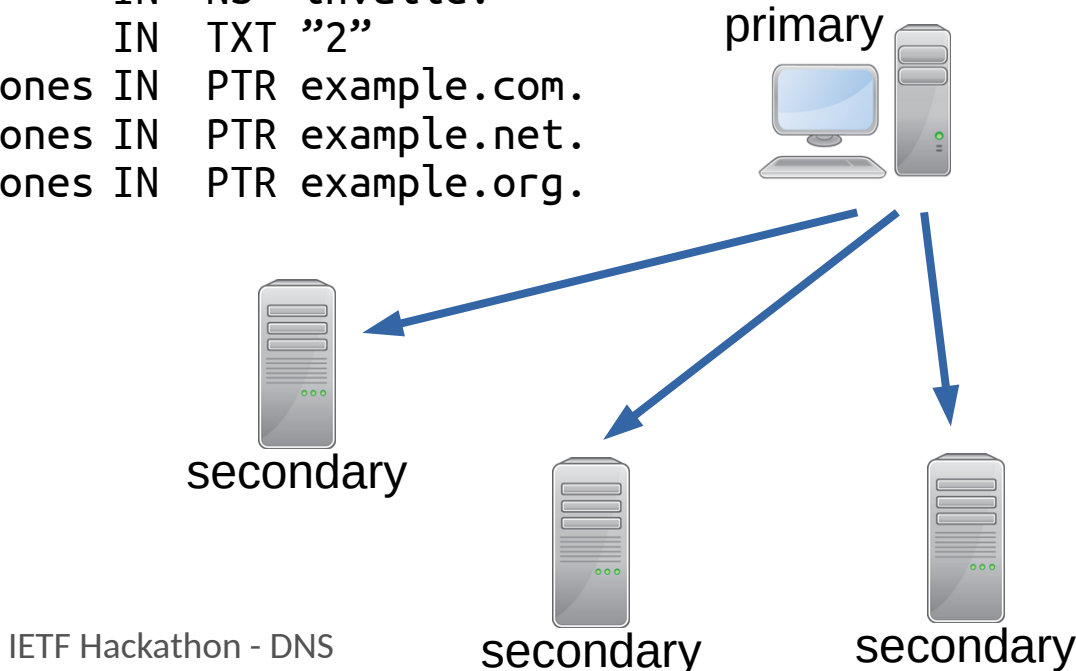
given that we all seem to have consumers, I think it would make sense if somebody ran a public producer with periodic automatic mutations

Write to IETF109 Hackthon

op-dns-catalog-zones

one.

```
IN SOA . . 1552507036 86400 14400 86400 0
IN NS invalid.
IN TXT "2"
>.zones IN PTR example.com.
>.zones IN PTR example.net.
>.zones IN PTR example.org.
```



Hacks – Catalog Zones

- draft-toorop-dnsop-dns-catalog-zones
- Interoperability testing



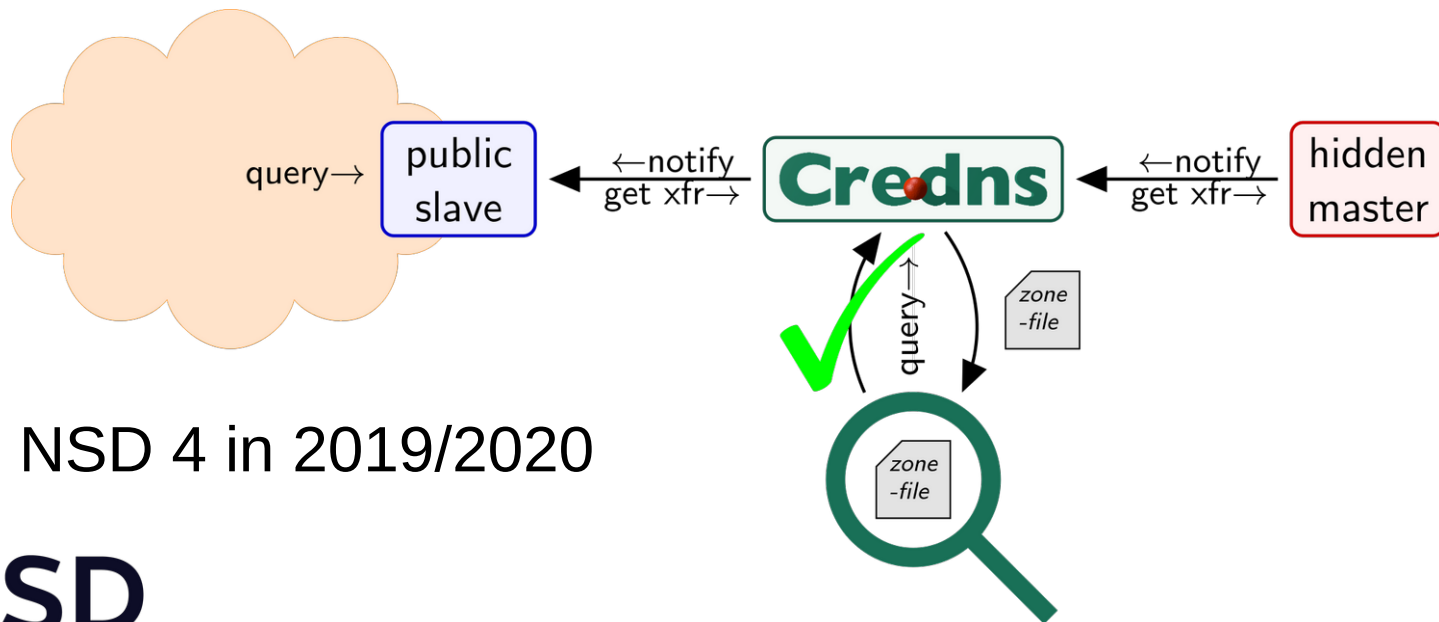
- Consumes version 2
Catalog Zones since version 3.0.0
(September 2020)
- Producer in the make



- Proof of Concept hack: PowerCATZ
(October 2016)

Hacks – Catalog Zones

- Interoperability testing

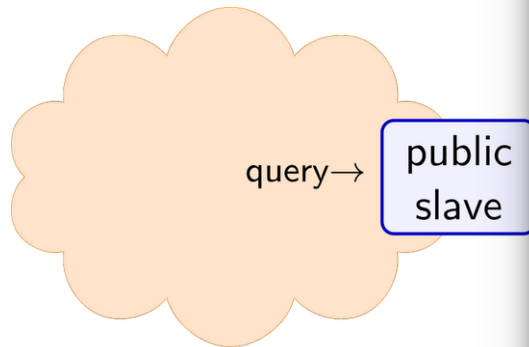


- Ported to NSD 4 in 2019/2020

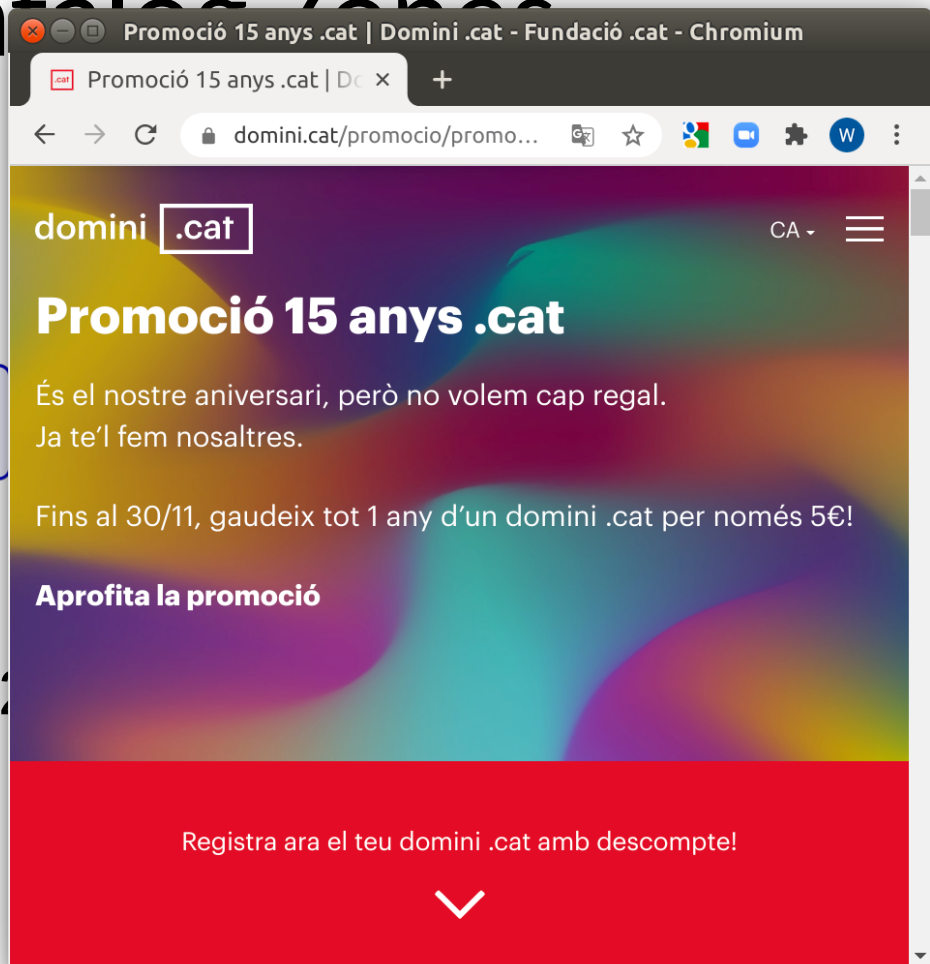


Hacks – Cateles Zones

- Interoperability testing



- Ported to NSD 4 in 2019/2020



Hacks - Catalog Zones

```
root@ns1: /etc/nsd/nsd.conf.d
root@ns1: /etc/nsd/nsd.conf.d 91x13
zone:
    name: "zones.cat"
    include-pattern: "secondary"
    allow-notify: ::0/0 tsig.zones.cat.
    allow-notify: 0.0.0.0/0 tsig.zones.cat.
    request-xfr: 2a04:b900:0:100::53 tsig.zones.cat.
    request-xfr: 185.49.141.53 tsig.zones.cat.
    provide-xfr: ::0/0 NOKEY
    provide-xfr: 0.0.0.0/0 NOKEY
    verify-zone: yes
    verifier: /usr/local/bin/ldns-verify-zone -S -k /var/lib/unbound/root.key -V4

root@ns1: /etc/nsd/nsd.conf.d#
root@ns1: ~ 91x5
Nov 18 16:32:00 ns1 nsd[2323]: verify: started verifier for zone zones.cat (pid 2328)
Nov 18 16:32:00 ns1 nsd[2323]: Zone digest matched the zone content
Nov 18 16:32:00 ns1 nsd[2323]: Zone is verified and complete
Nov 18 16:32:00 ns1 nsd[2323]: verify: verifier for zone zones.cat (pid 2328) exited with 0
:[]
```

• Interoperability

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title "DNS Catalog Zones - Implementations & Interoperability - Chromium". The address bar shows the URL "zones.cat/implementations...". The page content includes a navigation bar with links "About", "Implementations & Interoperability", and "draft-ietf-dnsop-dns-catalog-zones". The main heading is "DNS Catalog Zones - Implementations & Interoperability". Below the heading is a bulleted list of implementations. At the bottom is a table with four columns: "Server", "Software", "catalog1.", and "catalog2.". The table lists four DNS servers and their roles as producers or consumers of catalog zones.

DNS Catalog Zones - Implementations & Interoperability

- Knot DNS has DNS Catalog Zones since [Knot DNS Version 3.0.0](#)
 - [Documentation](#)
 - [catalog_generate](#) Branch for generating Catalog Zones
- [PowerCATZ](#) program to handle Catalog Zones with PowerDNS
- [NSDCatZ](#) PoC scripts for producing and consuming Catalog Zones with NSD (version from [zone-verification branch](#))

Server	Software	catalog1.	catalog2.
<code>ns1.zones.cat</code>	NSD	Producer	Consumer
<code>ns2.zones.cat</code>	NSD	Consumer	Consumer
<code>ns3.zones.cat</code>	Knot DNS	Consumer	Producer
<code>ns4.zones.cat</code>	PowerDNS	Consumer	Consumer

What we learned

- I miss the in-person hackathon & meeting!
 - better ad-hoc conversations & social interaction
 - dedicated time-slot
- Online hackathon still worth it, because
 - implementers focus on new ideas and standards
 - still good input for the workgroup

What we learned

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